

儿科学

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绪论

胎儿期

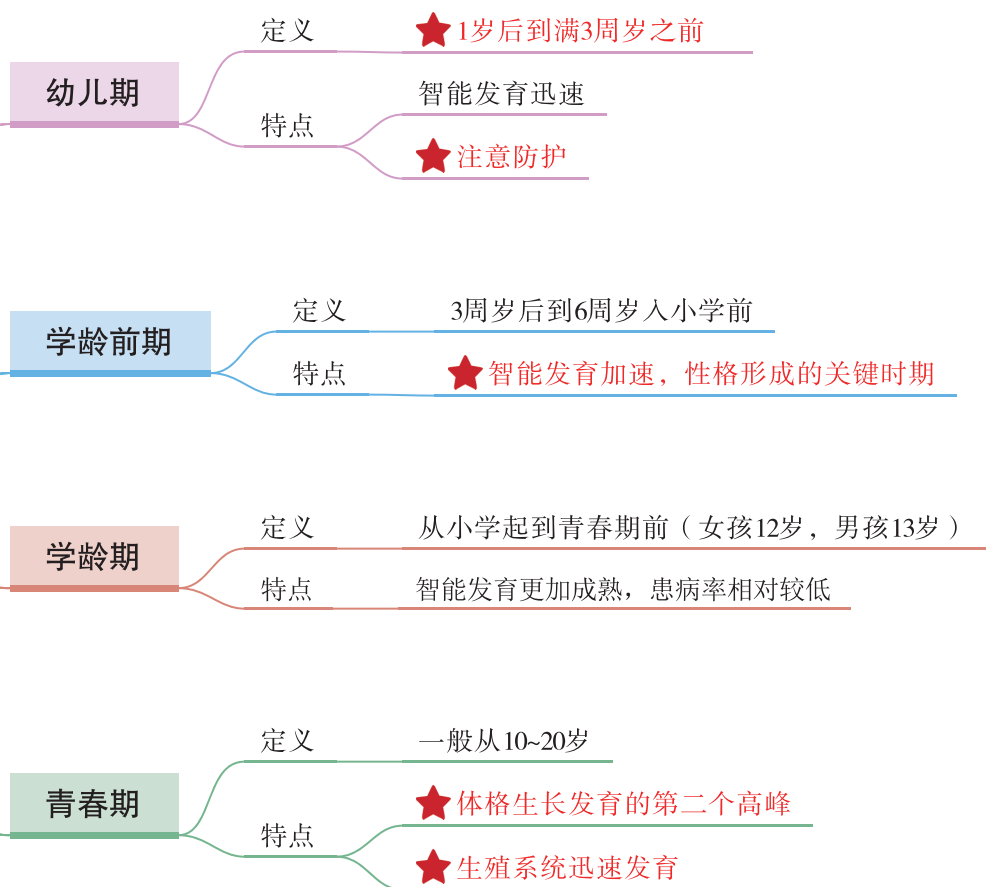
- ★ 从受精卵发育到胎儿出生 定义
- ★ 易流产或致畸 12周前 胚胎期

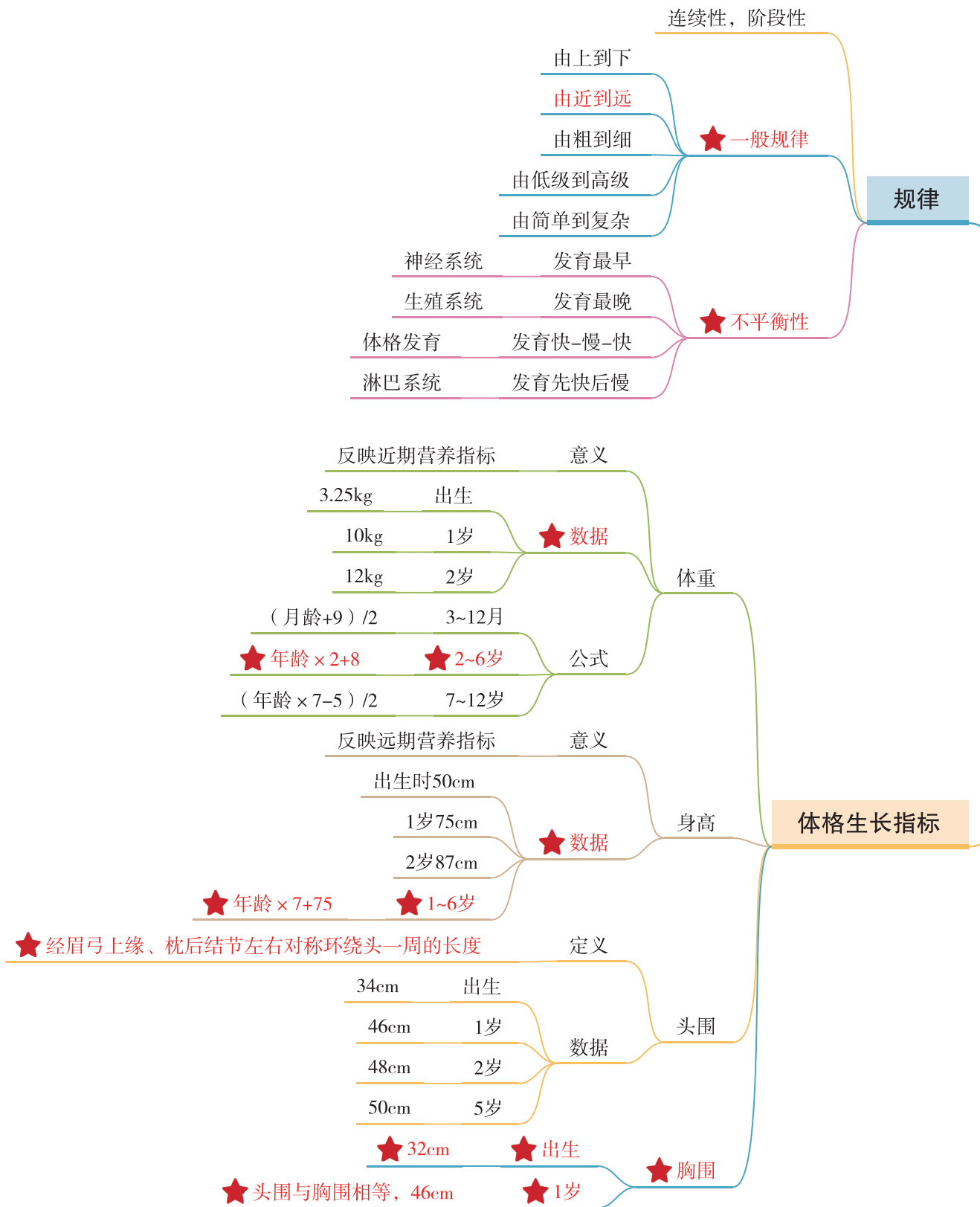
新生儿期

- 自胎儿娩出脐带结扎到生后28天 定义
- ★ 出生后不满7天者 定义
- ★ 新生儿早期
- 发病率高 特点
- 死亡率高 特点
- ★ 死亡率最高
- ★ 胎龄满28周到产后1周 围生期

婴儿期

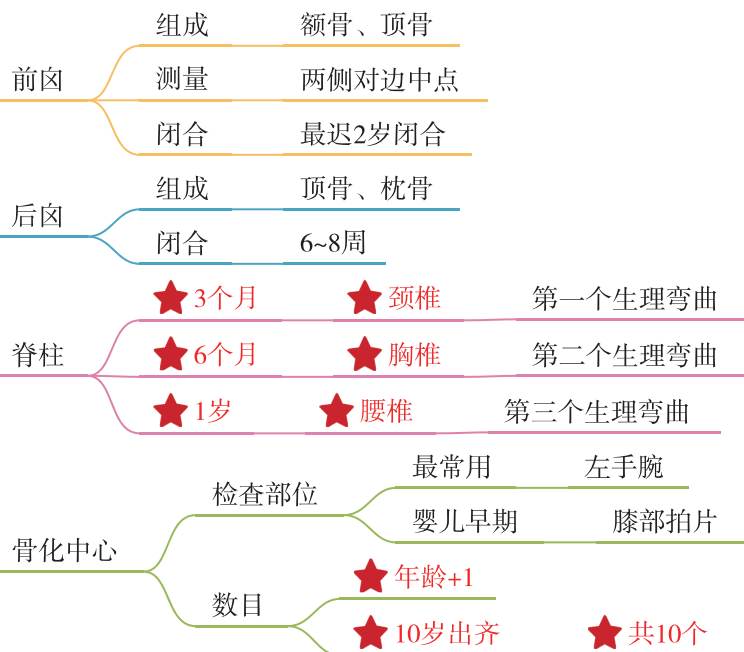
- ★ 出生后到满1周岁之前 定义
- ★ 生长发育最迅速 特点
- 易患消化紊乱和感染性疾病 特点



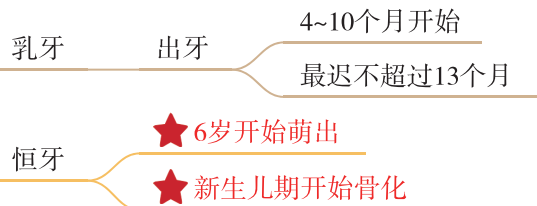


生长发育

骨骼发育



牙齿发育

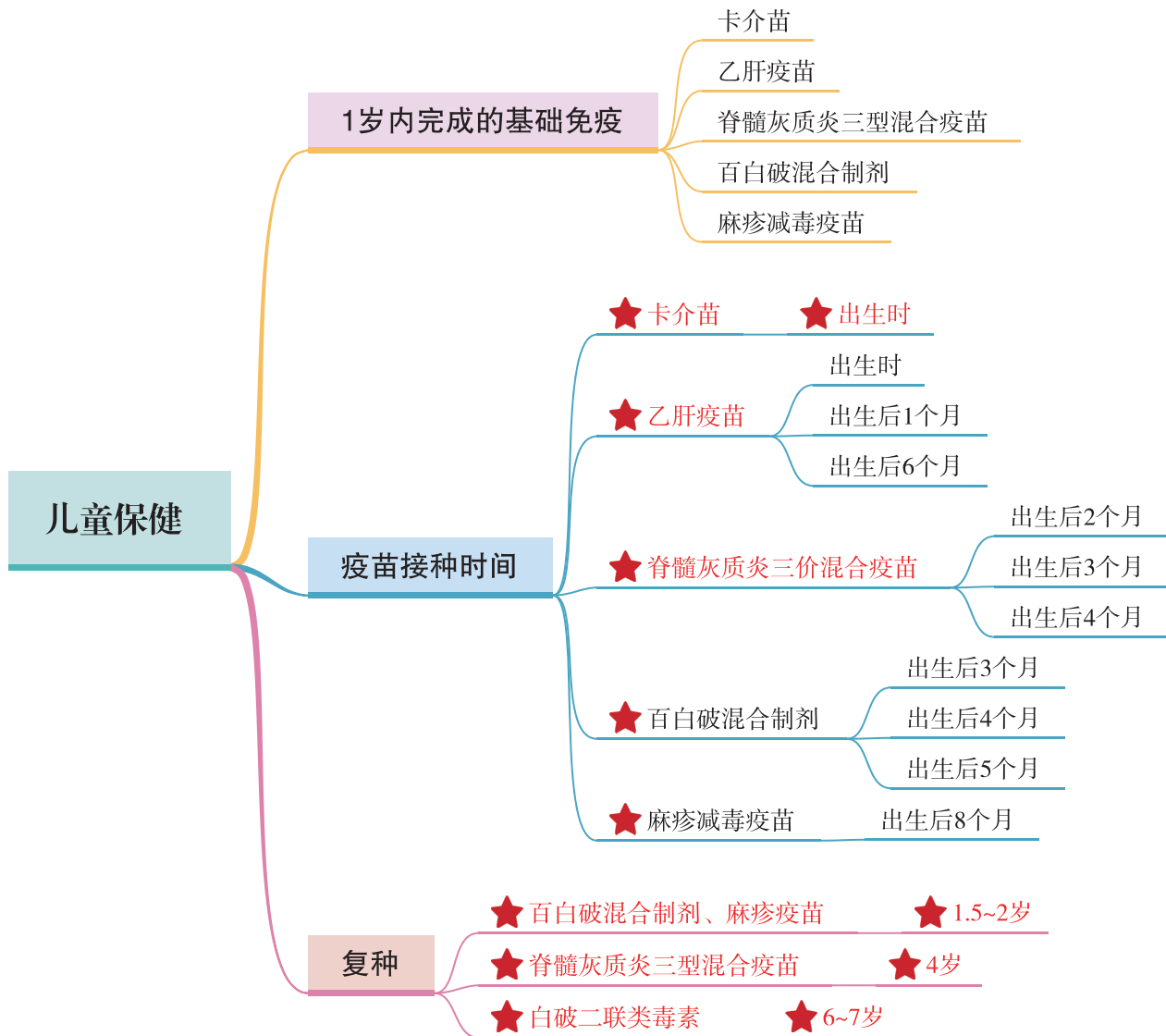


运动发育

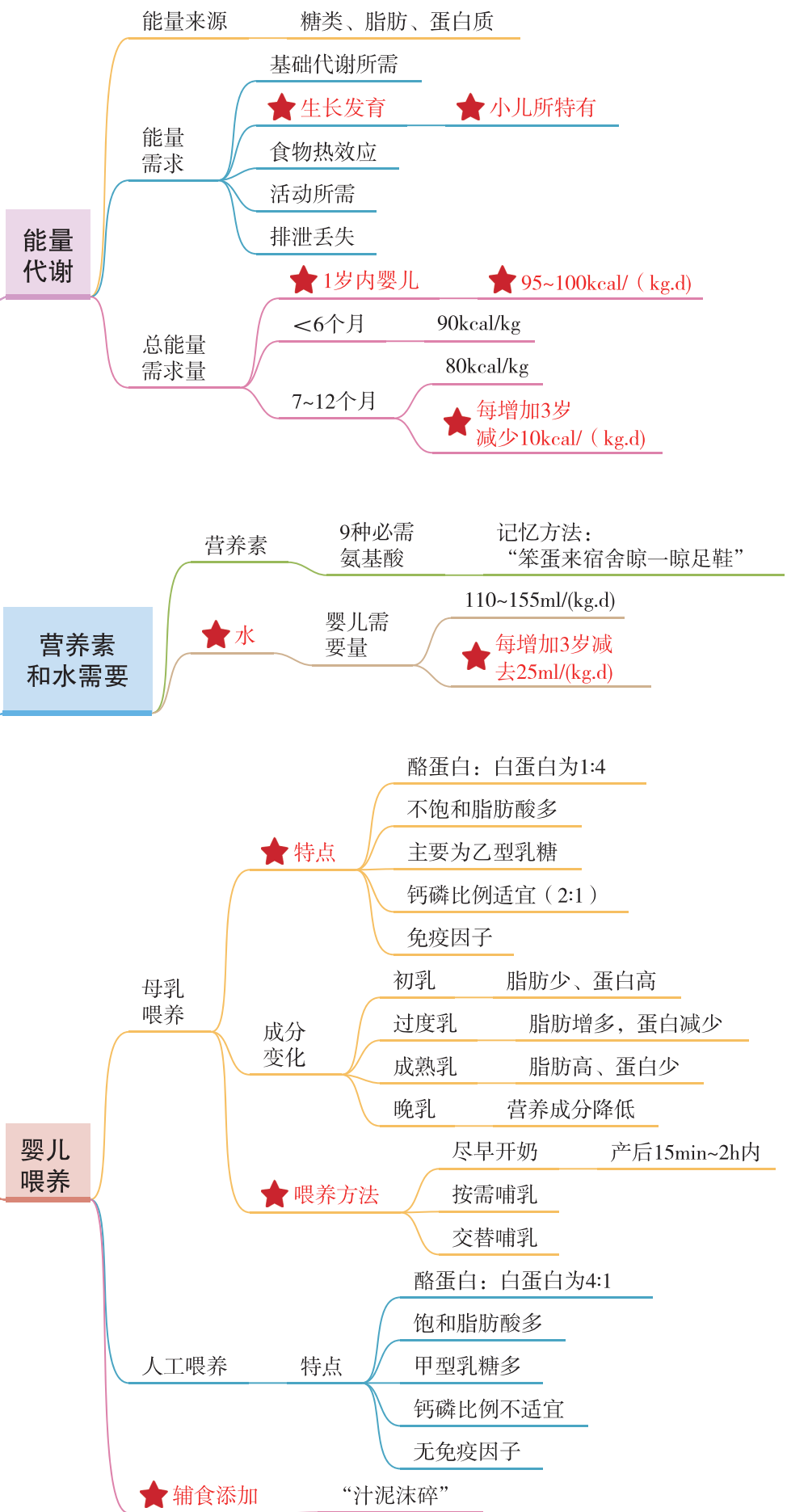


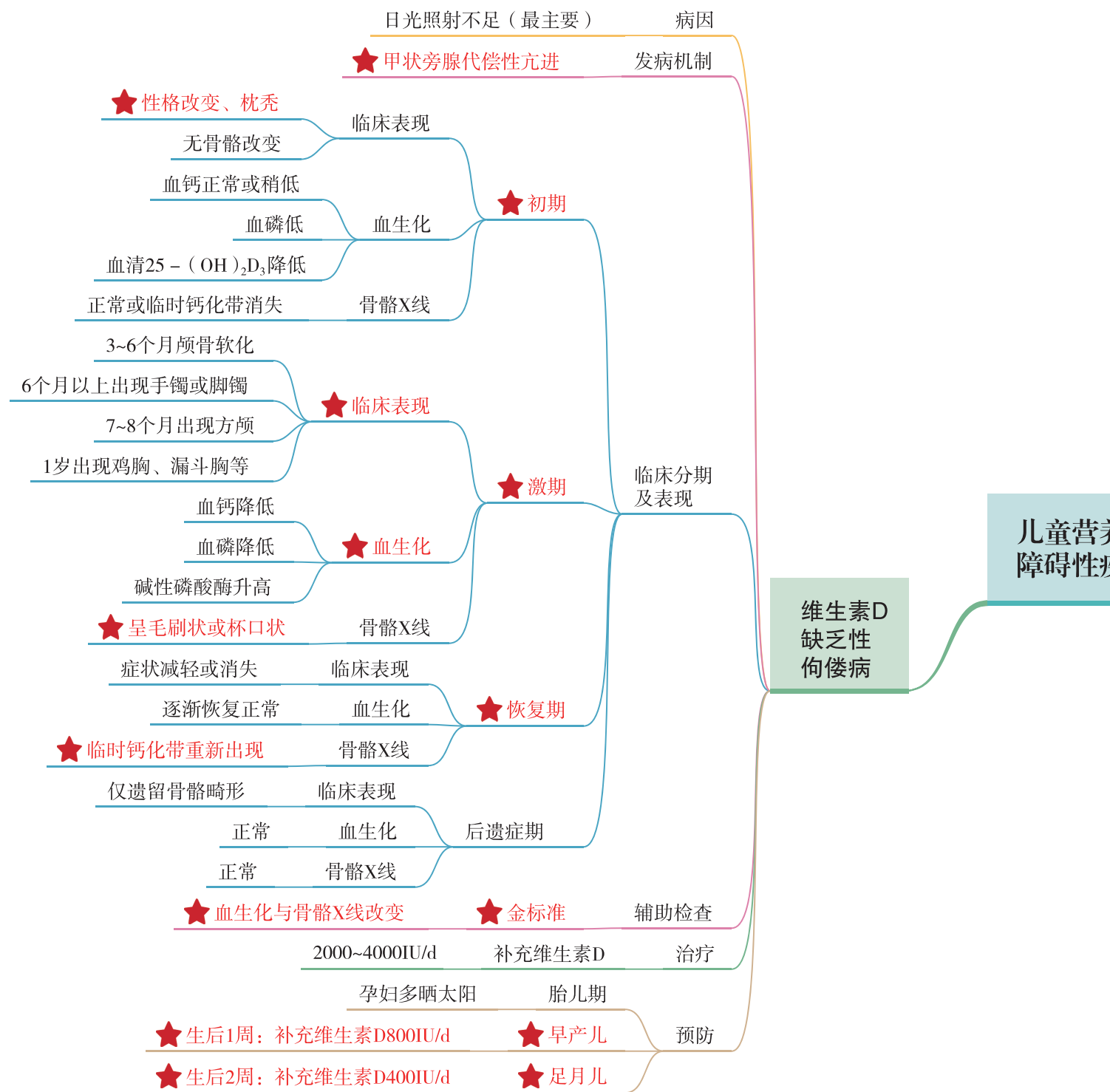
语言发育

发音、理解、表达



儿童营养和营养障碍疾病 (一)

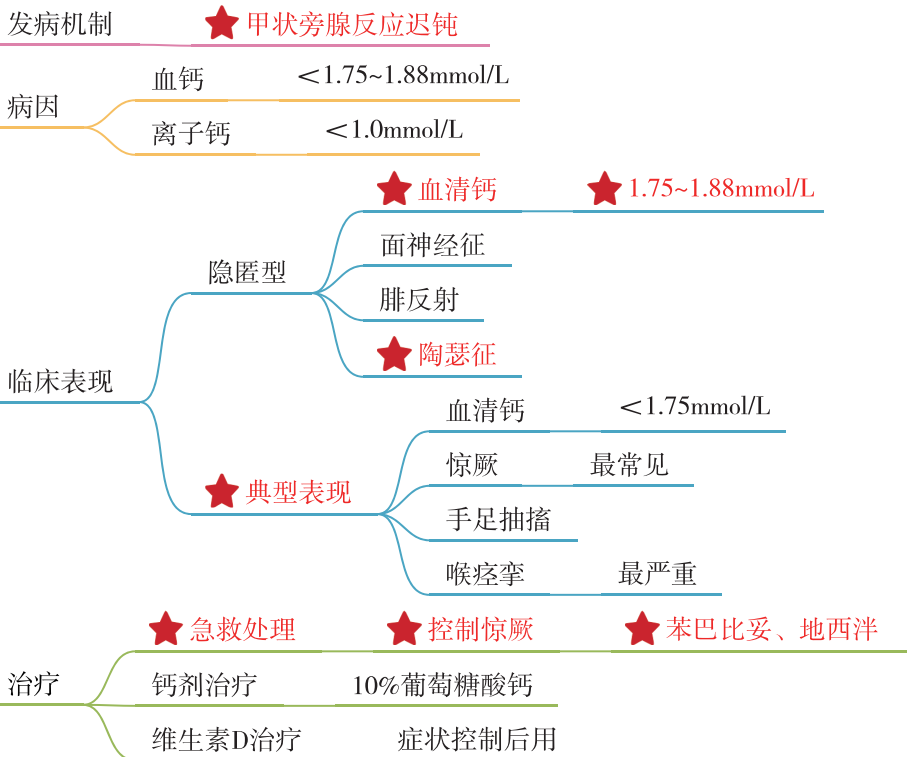




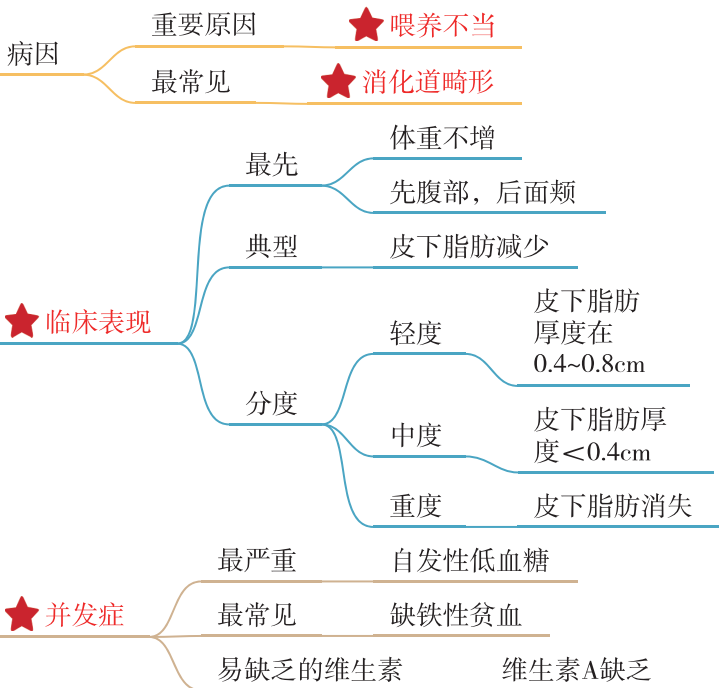
儿童营养障碍性疾病

营养和营养性疾病(二)

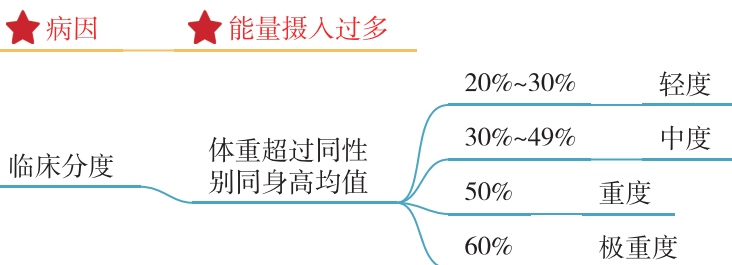
维生素D缺乏性手足搐搦症

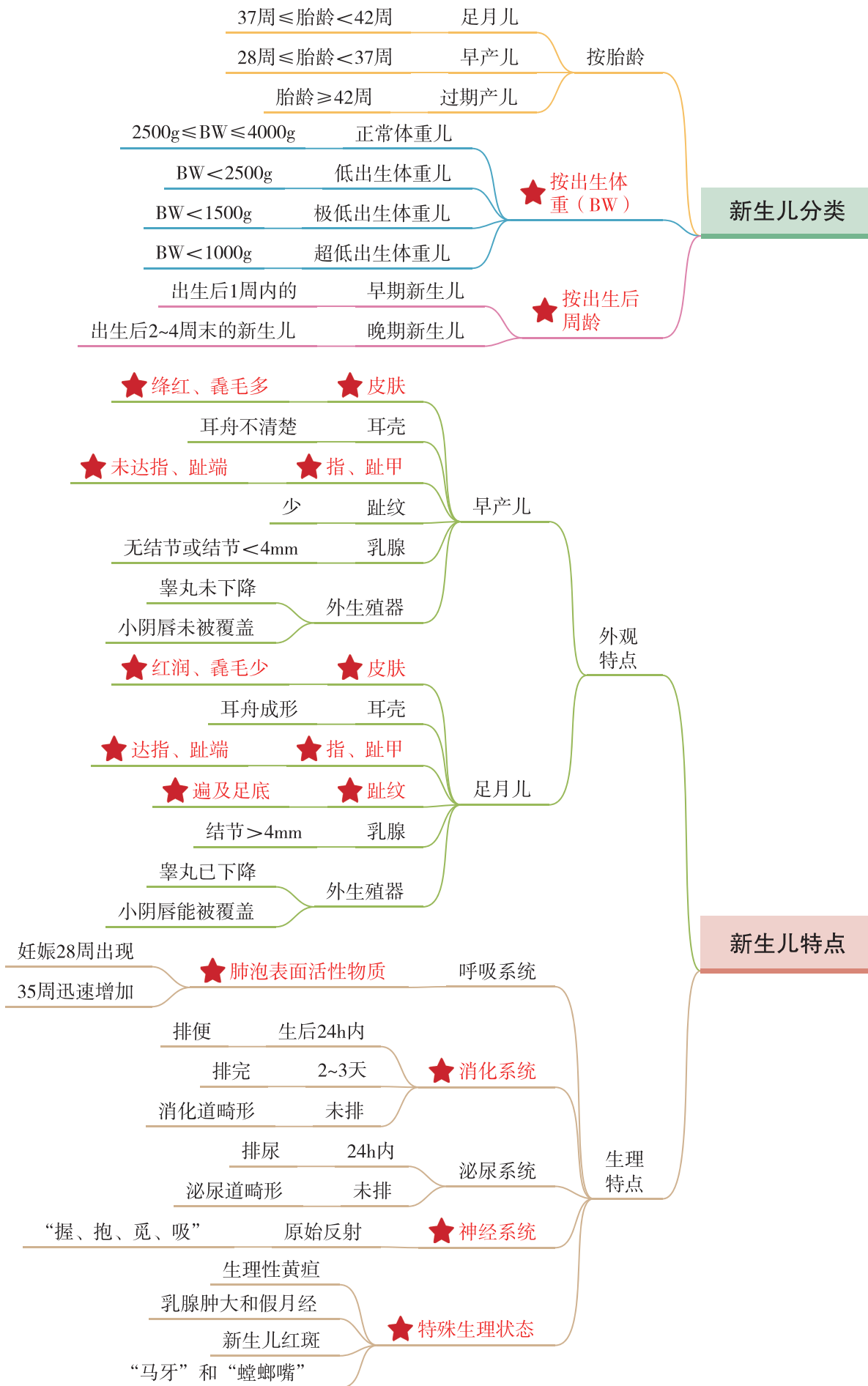


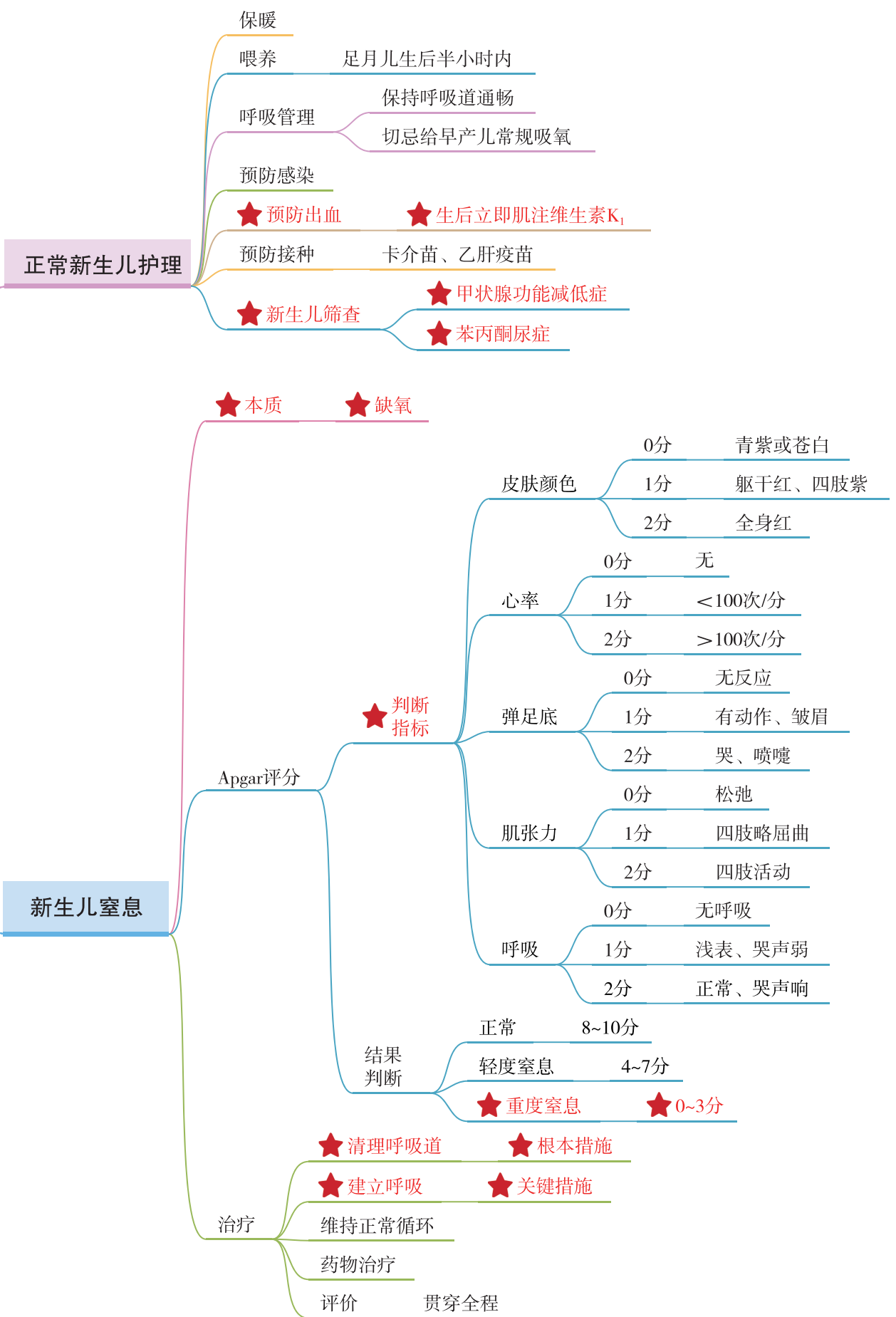
蛋白质能量营养不良



单纯性肥胖

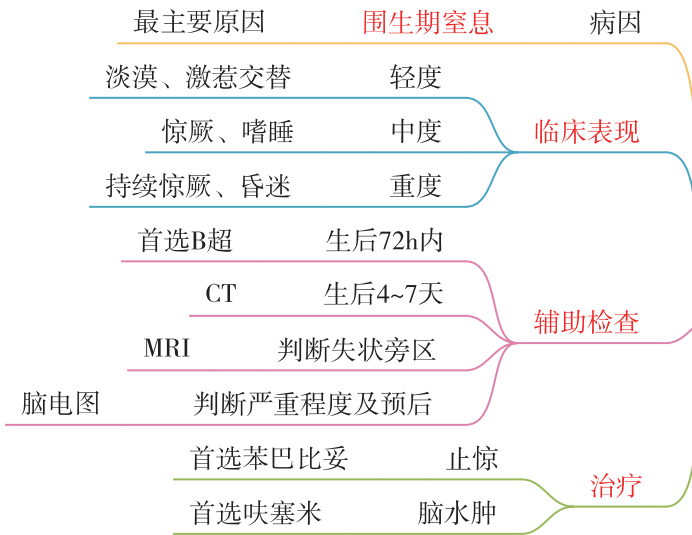




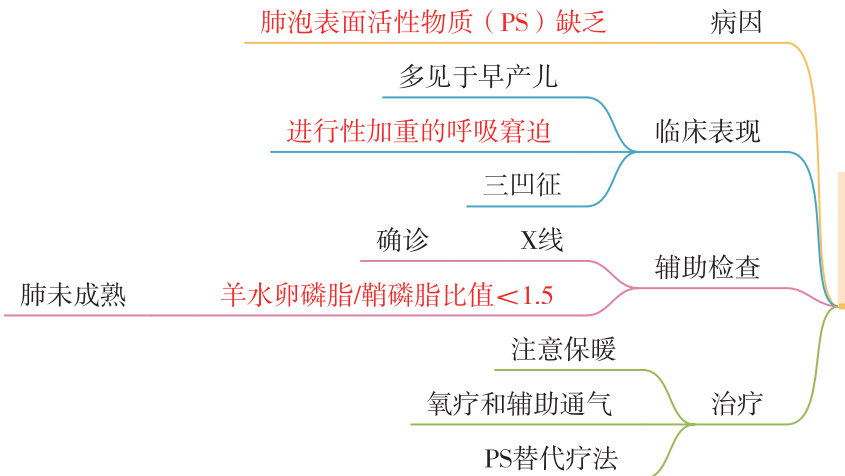


新生儿与新生儿疾病 (二)

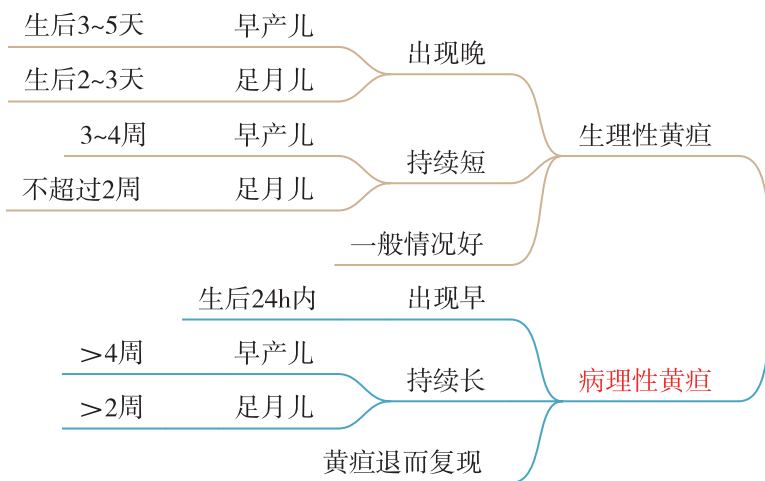
新生儿缺氧缺血性脑病



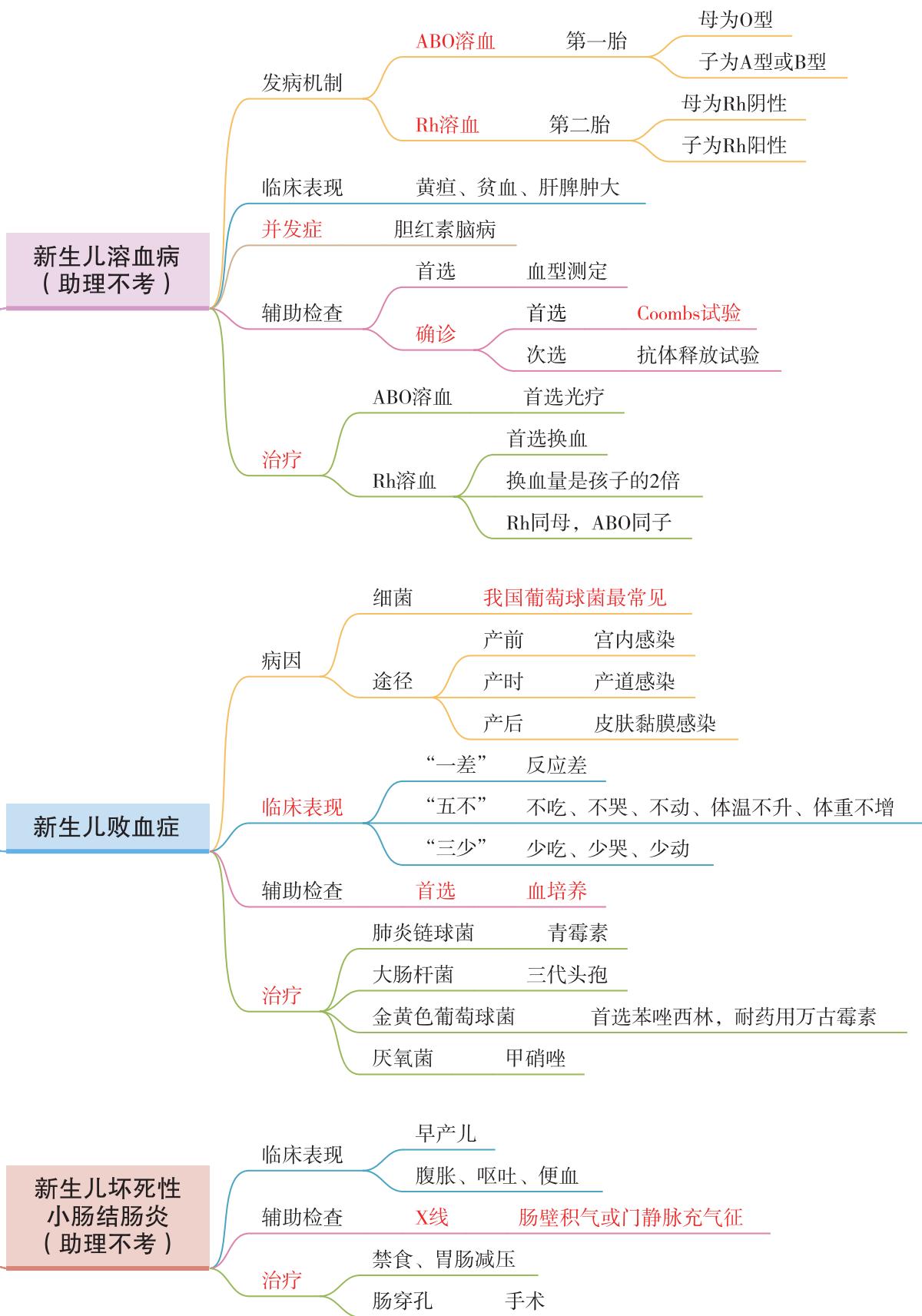
新生儿呼吸窘迫综合征 (助理不考)



新生儿黄疸

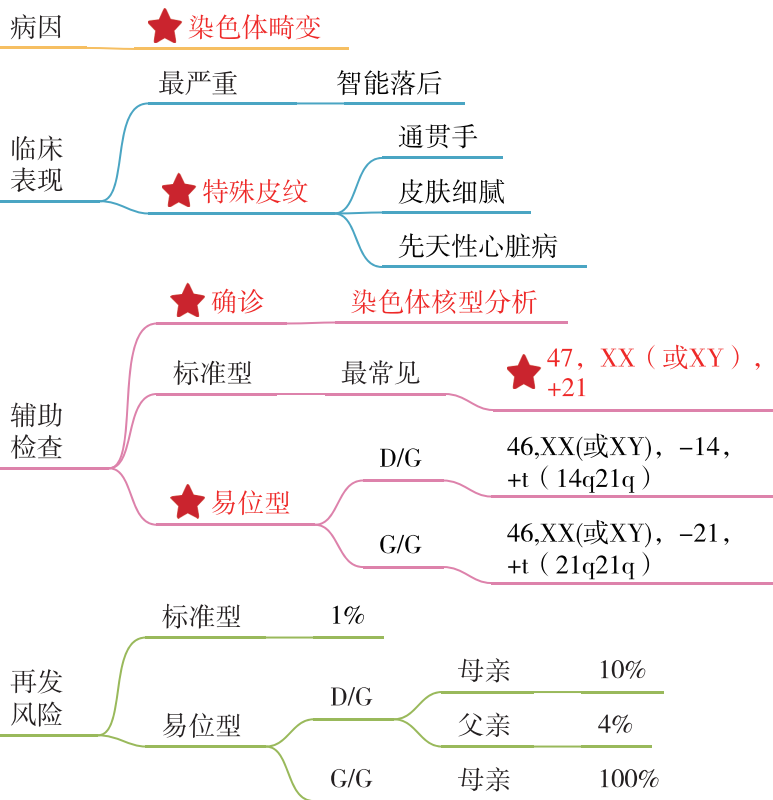


与
(二)

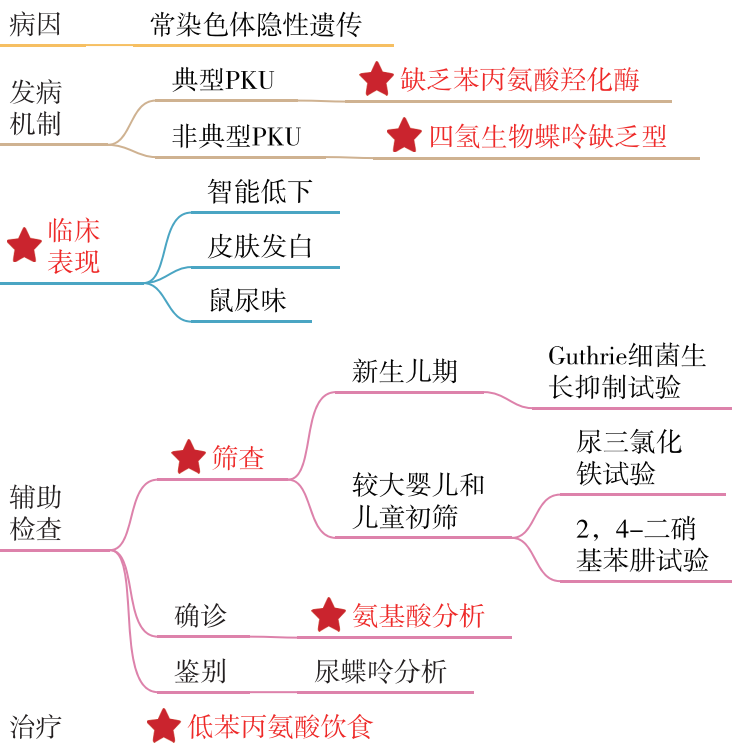


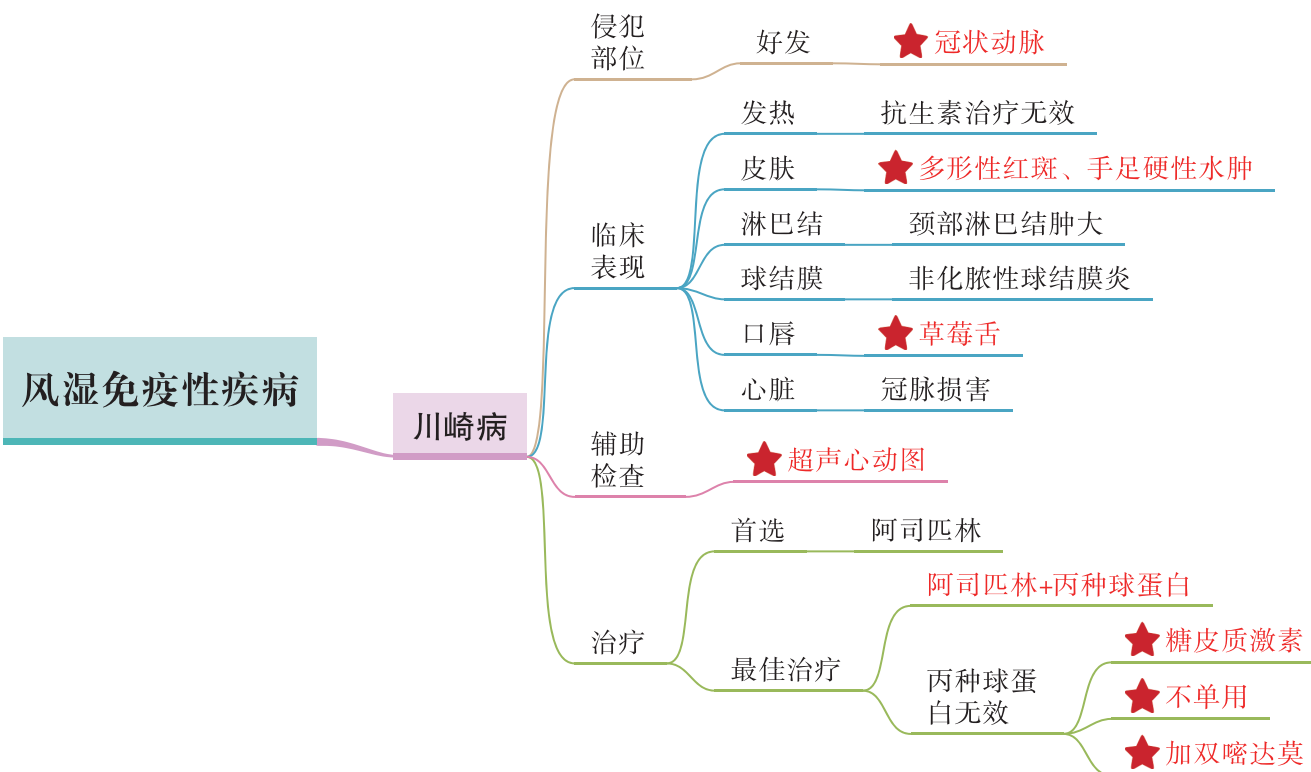
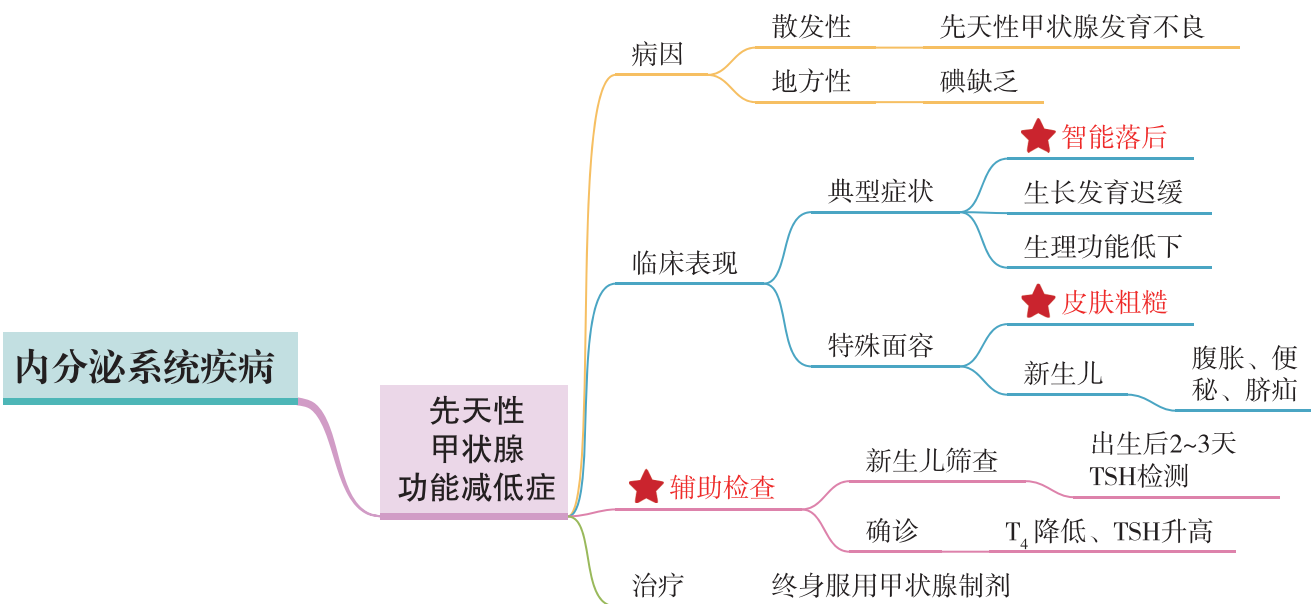
遗传代谢性疾病

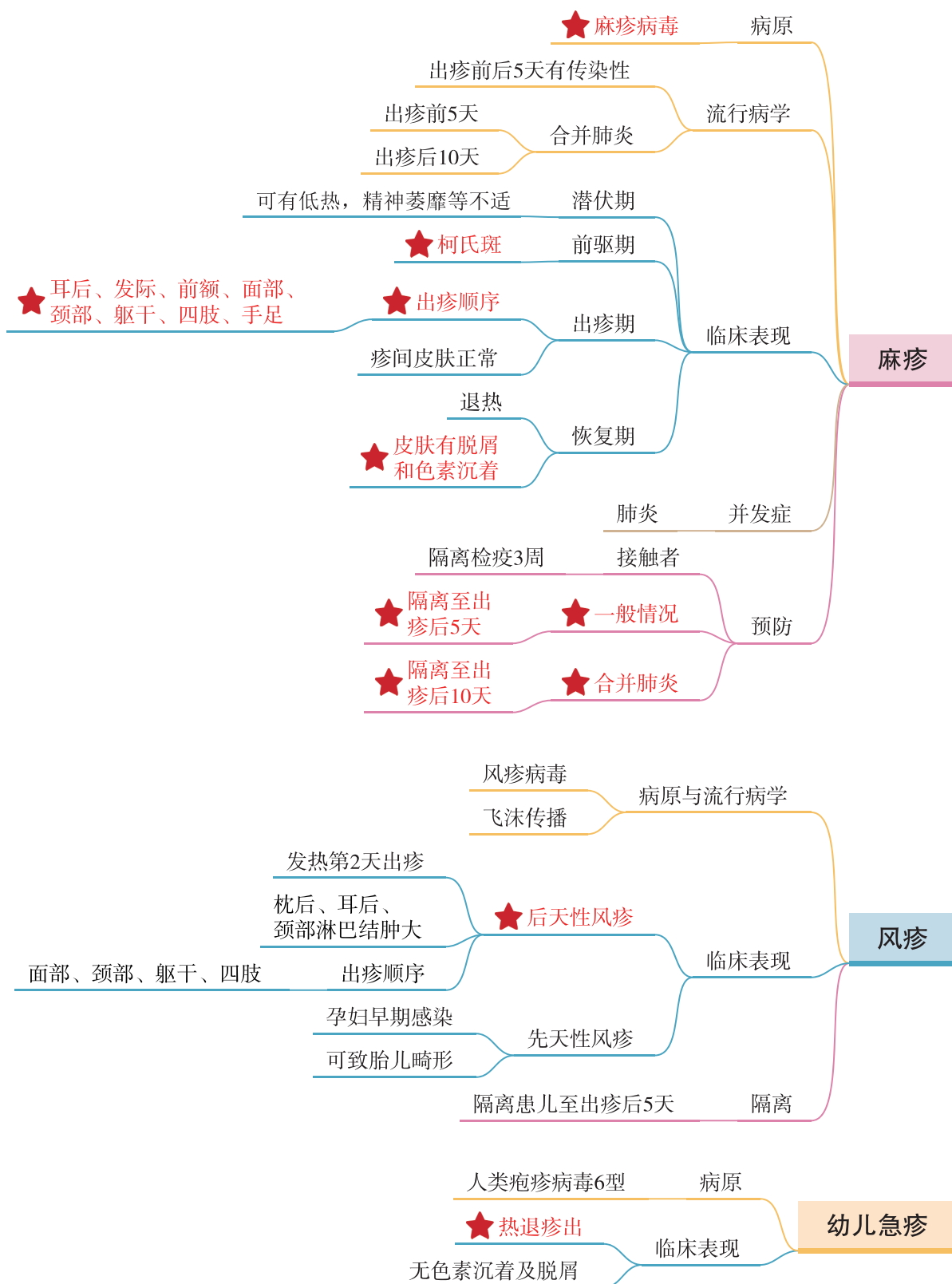
21-三体综合征



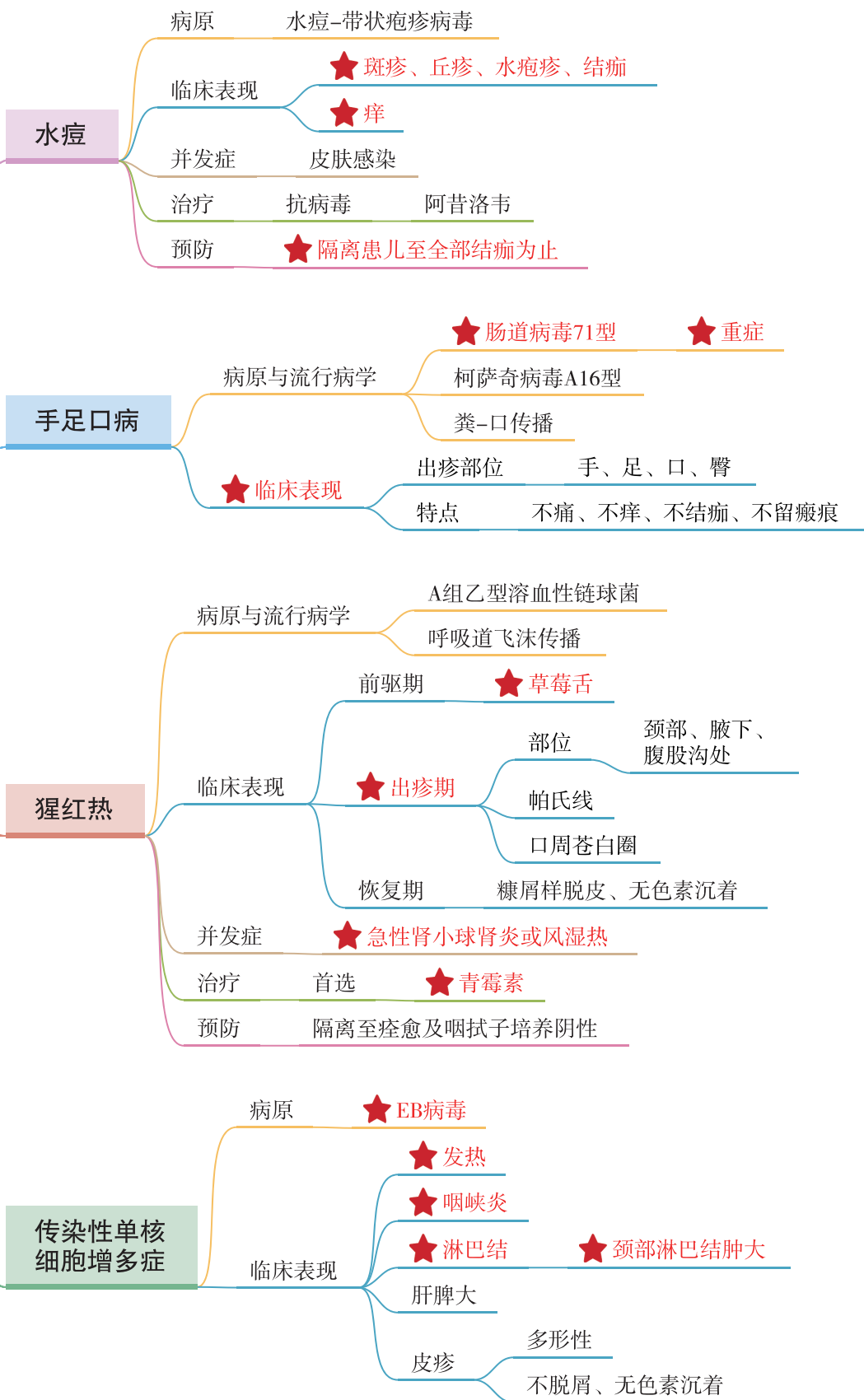
苯丙酮尿症 (PKU)

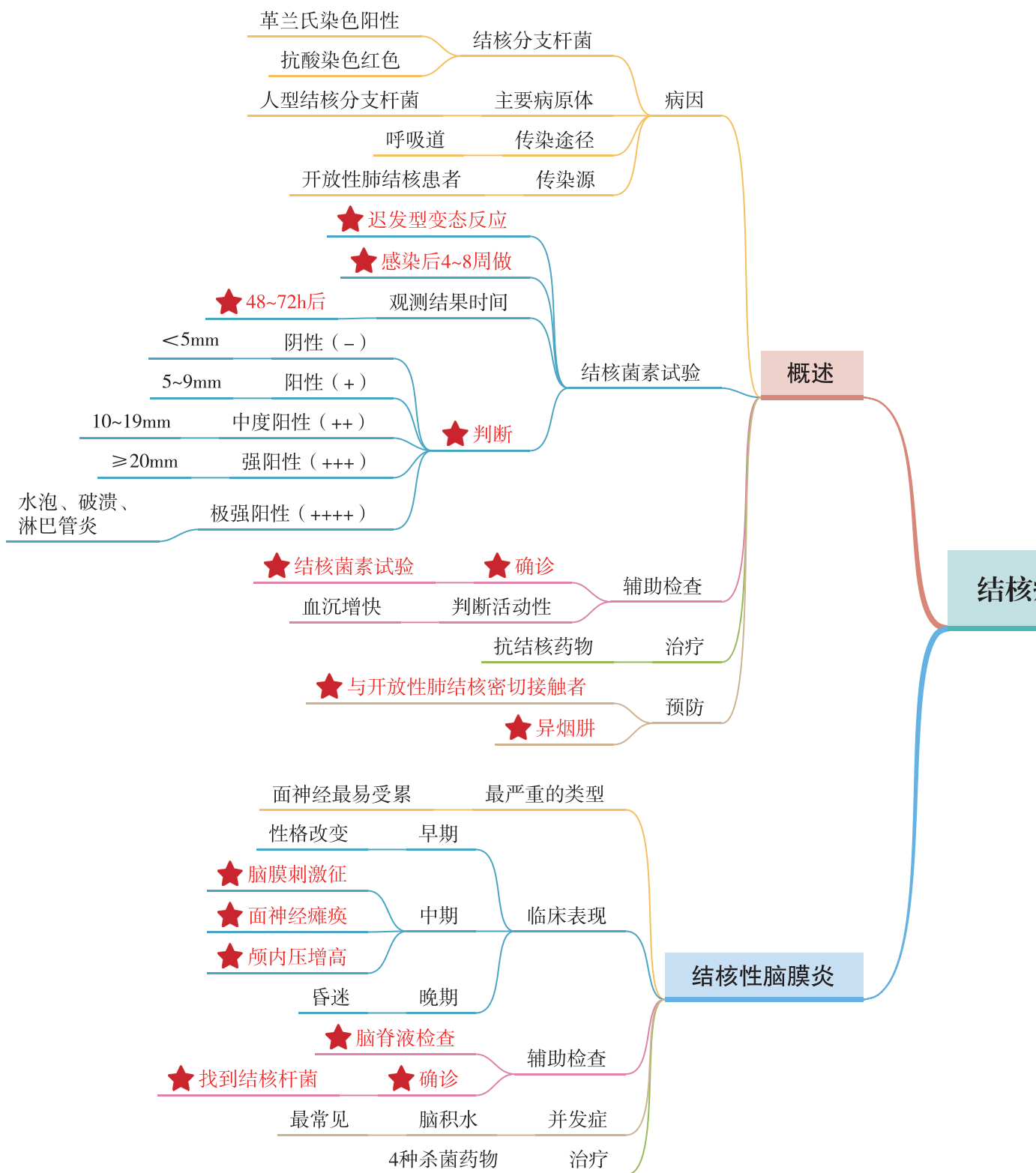




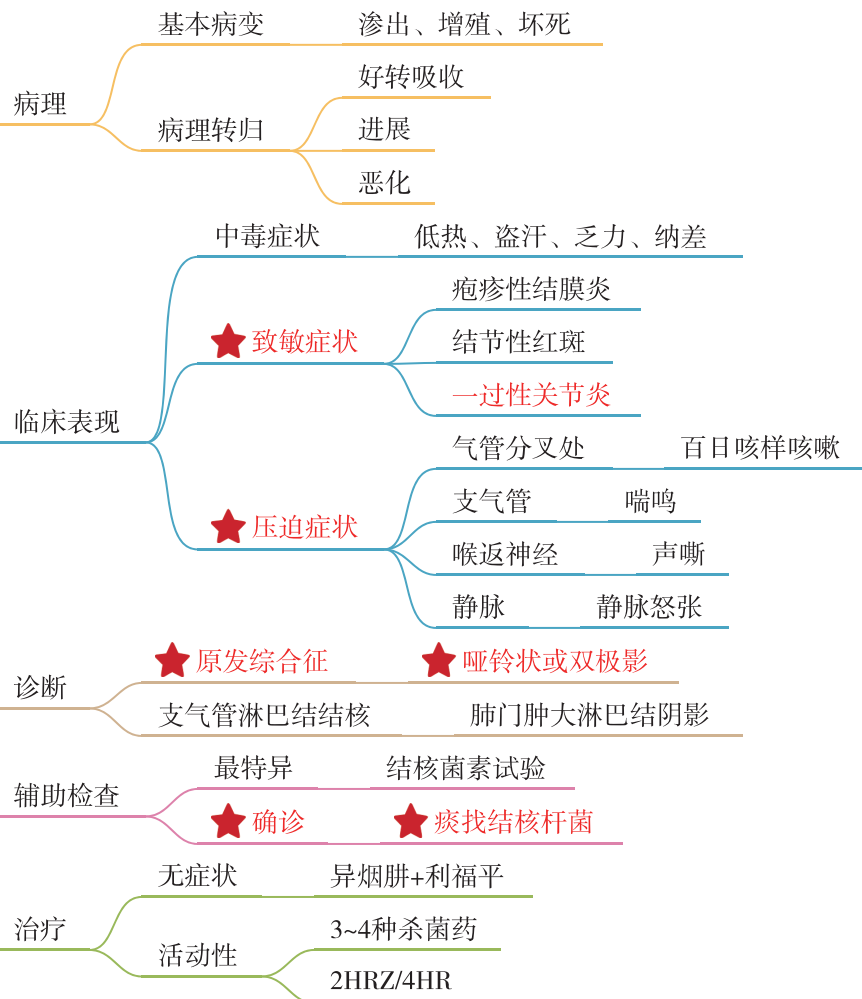


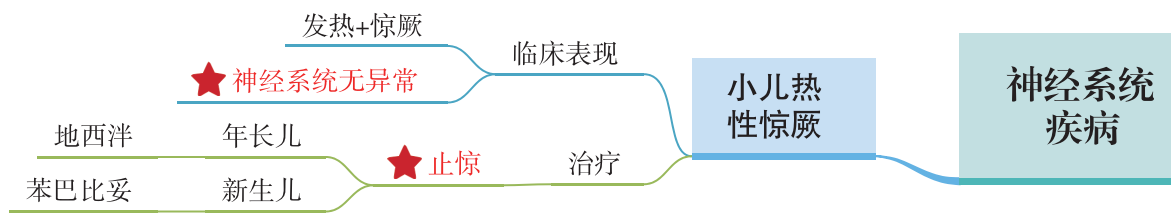
感染性疾病



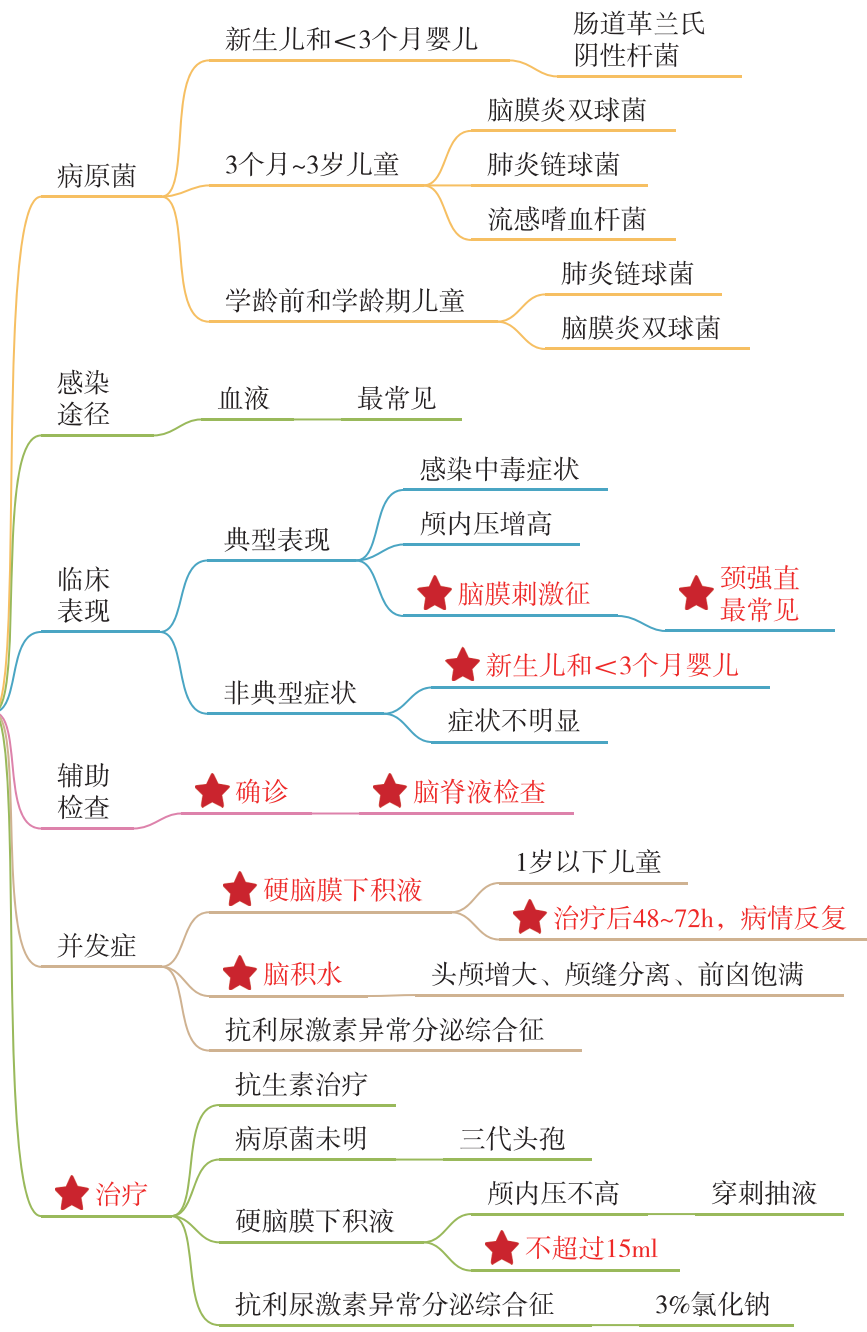


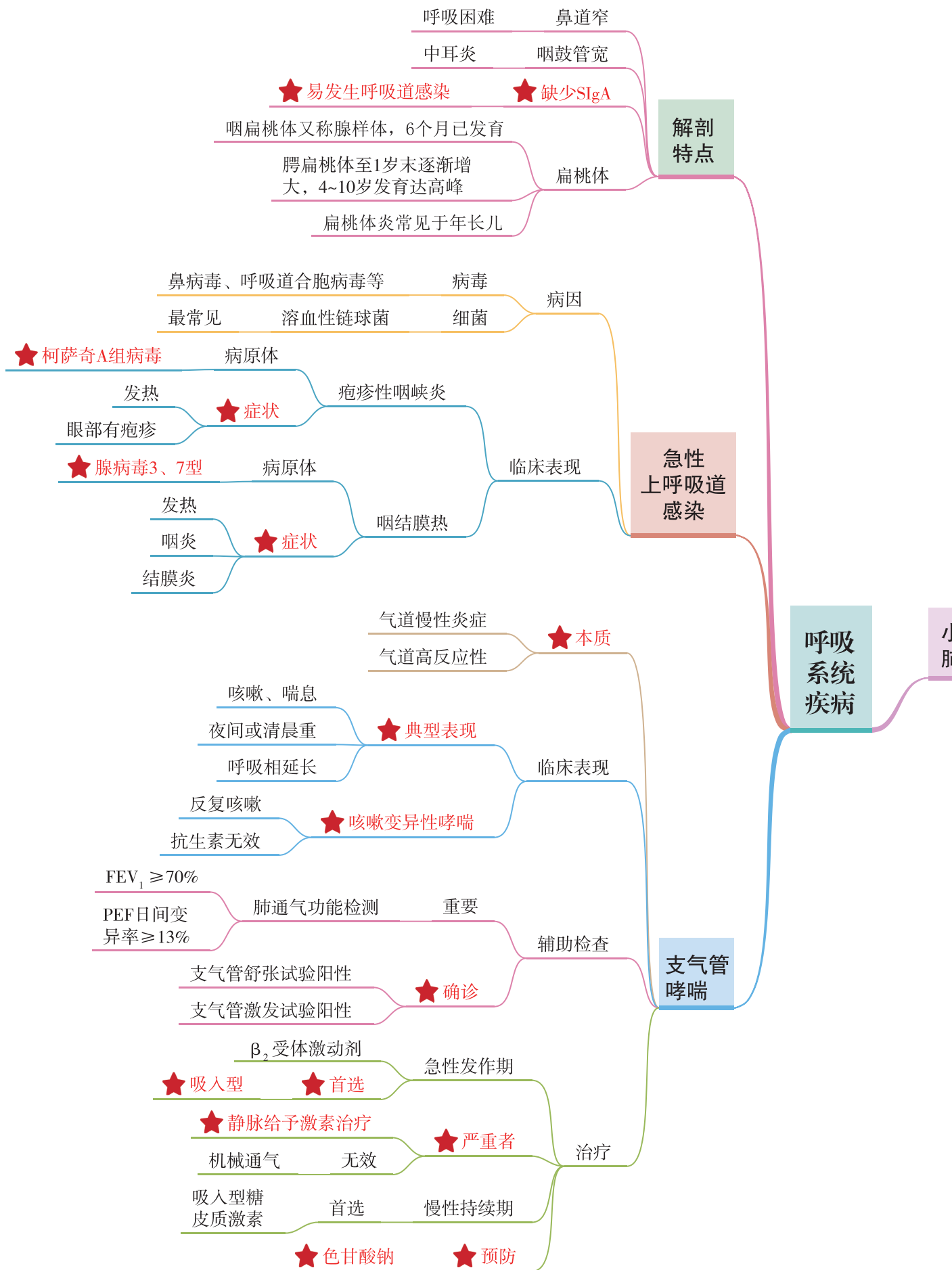
原发型肺结核



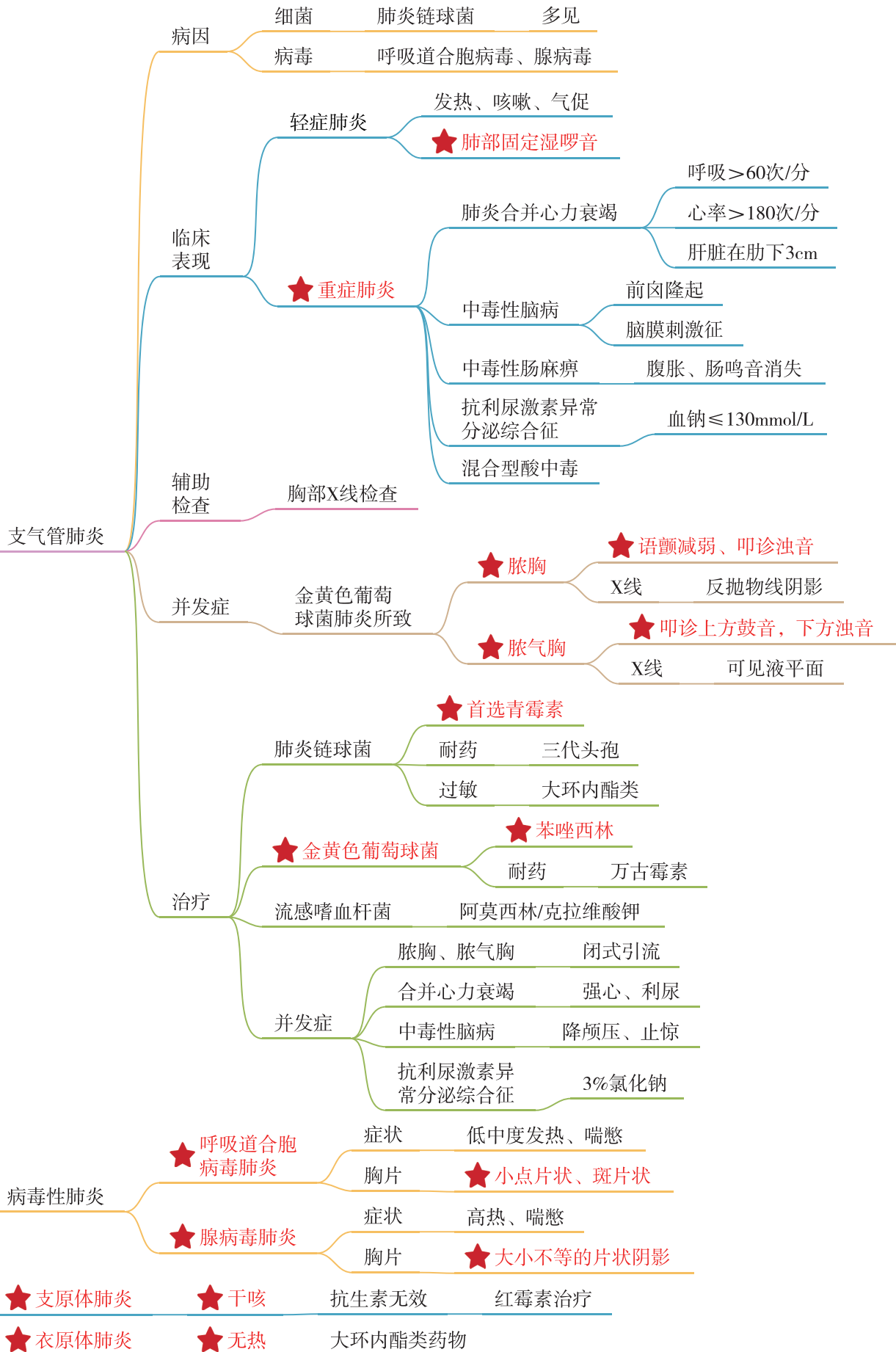


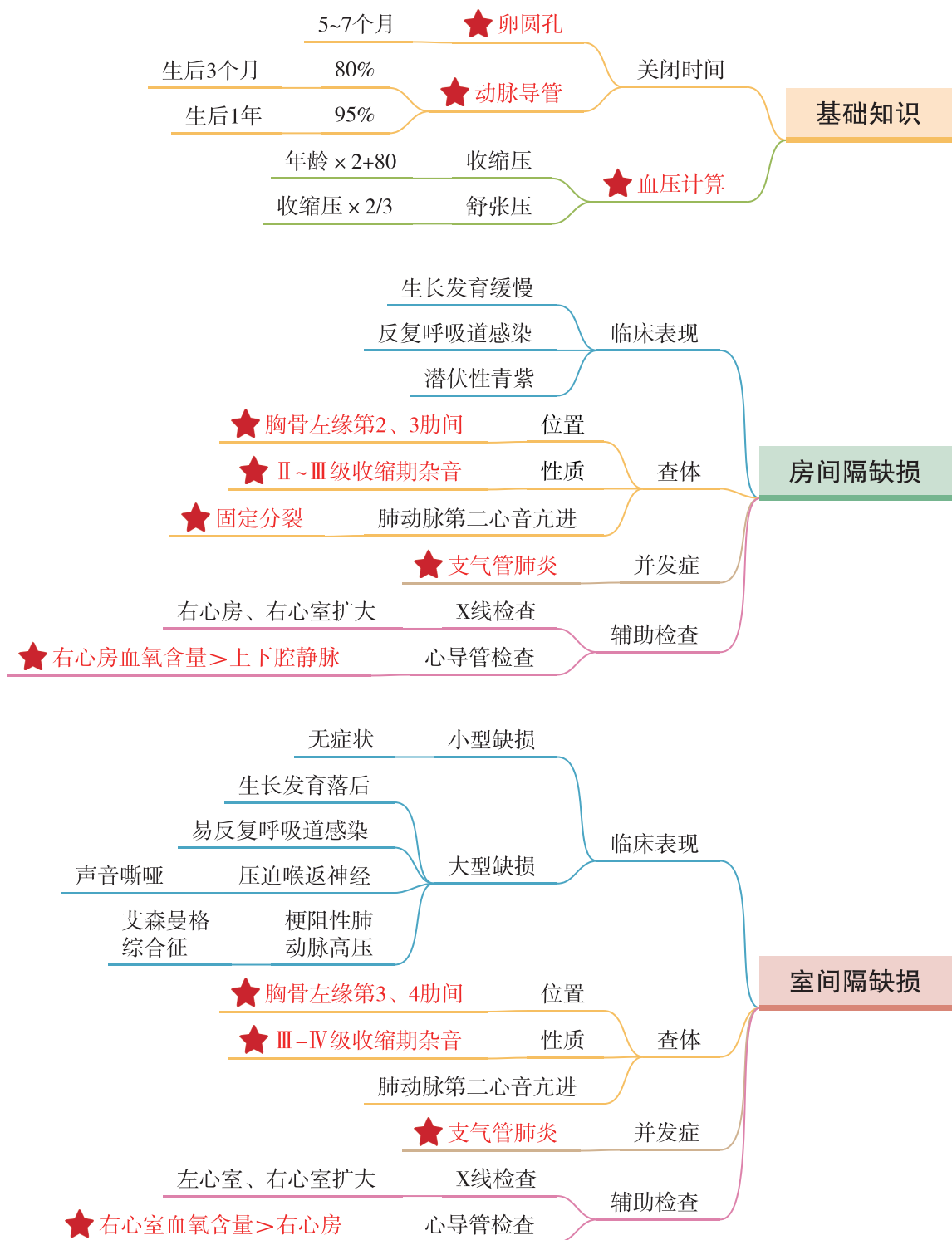
化脓性脑膜炎



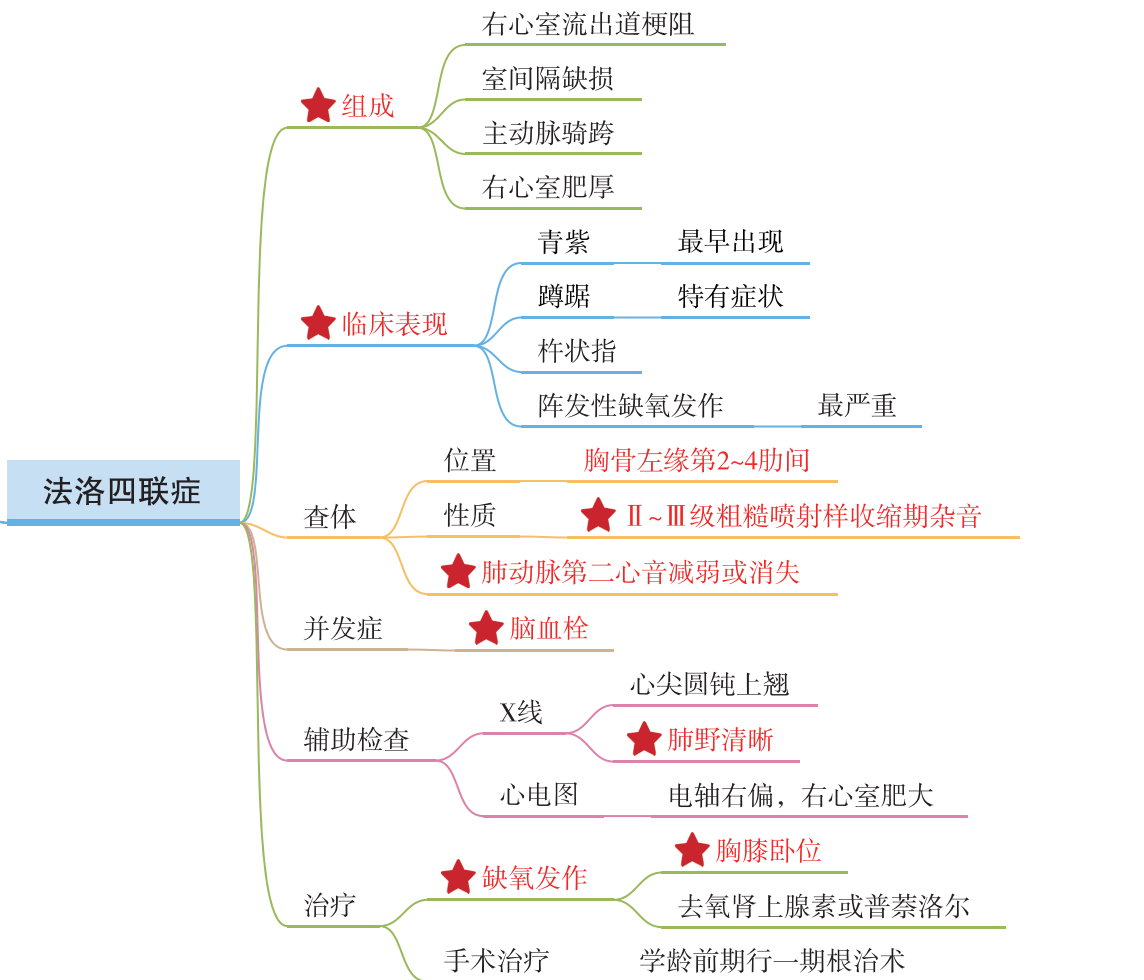
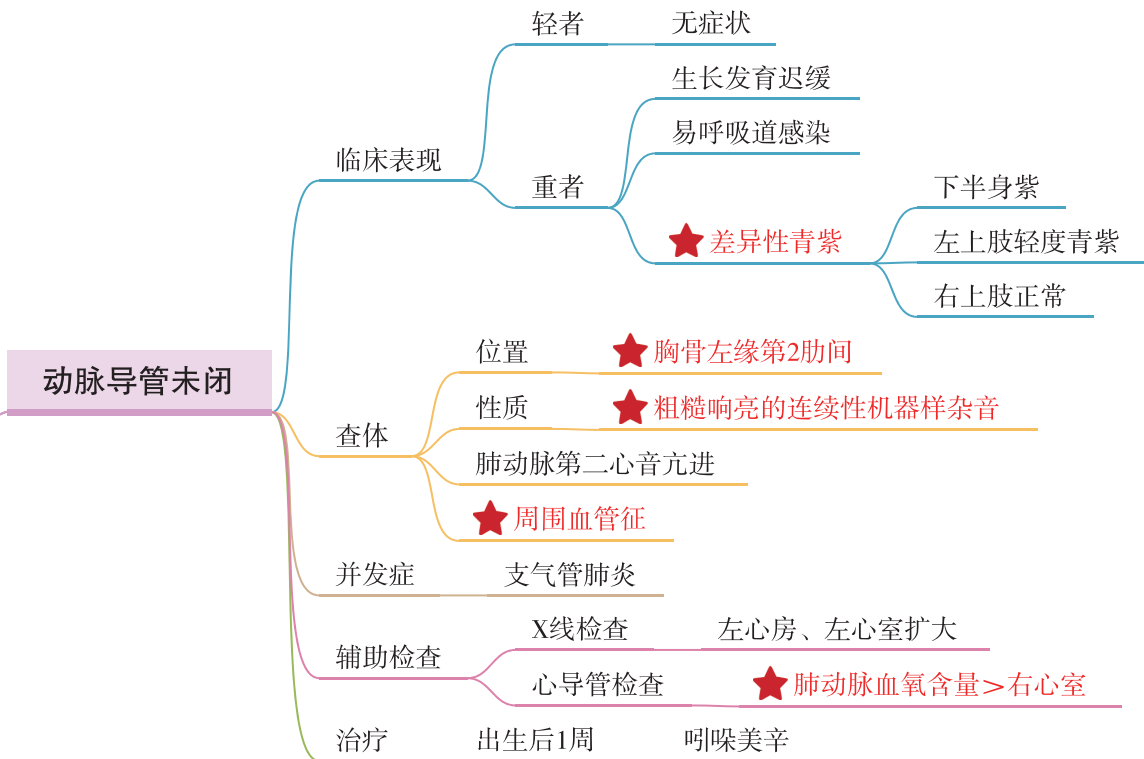


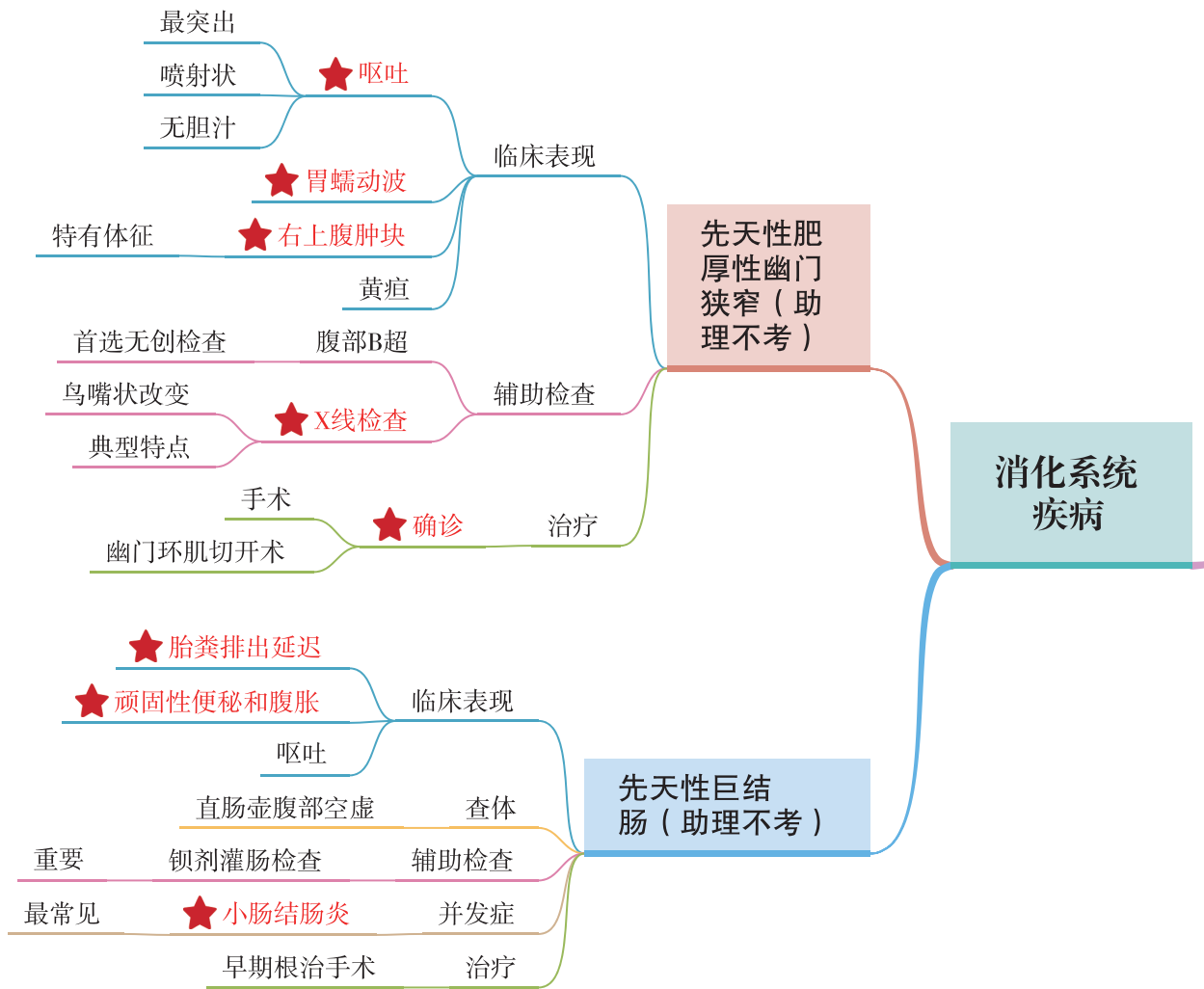
小儿肺炎



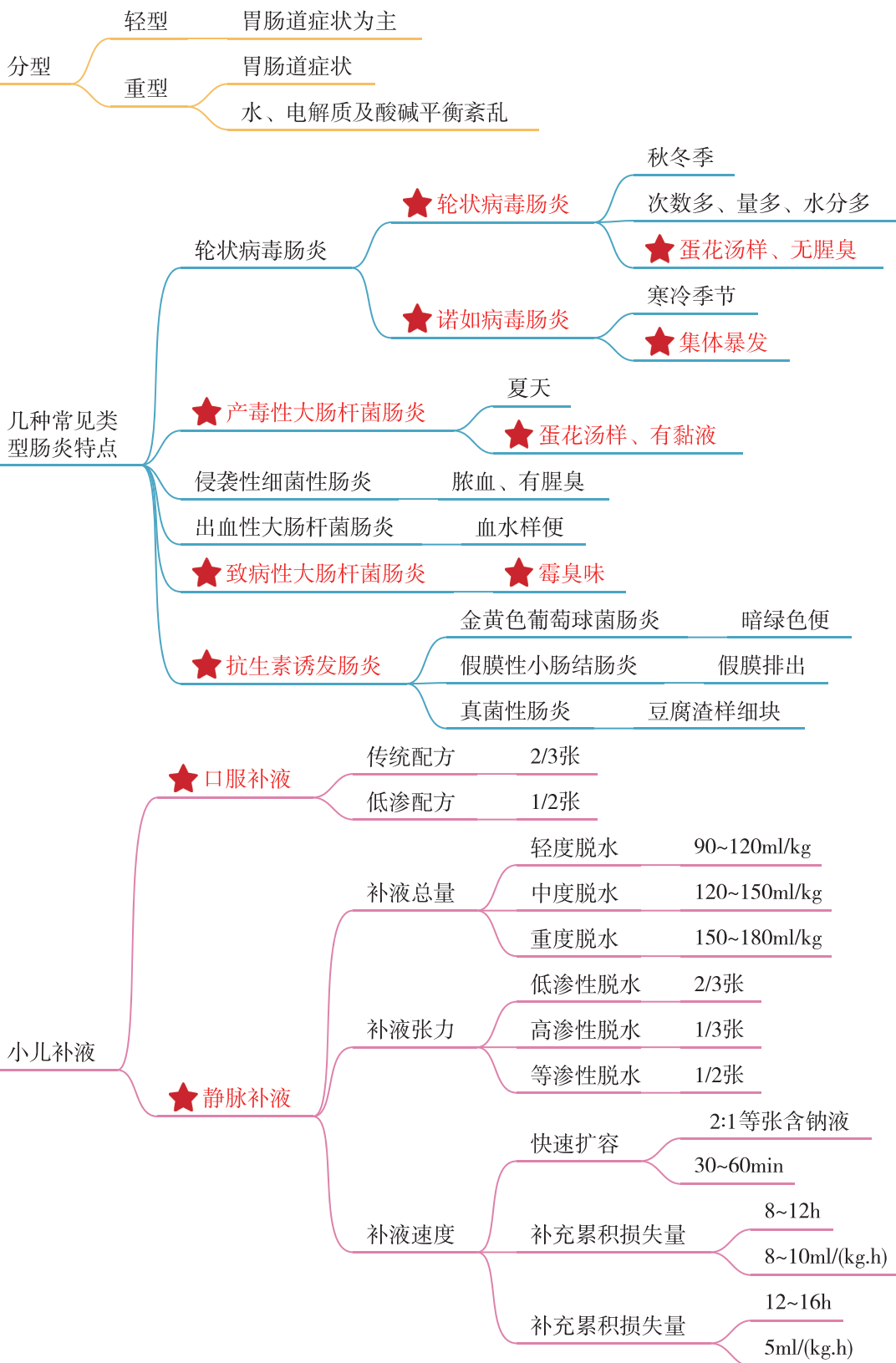


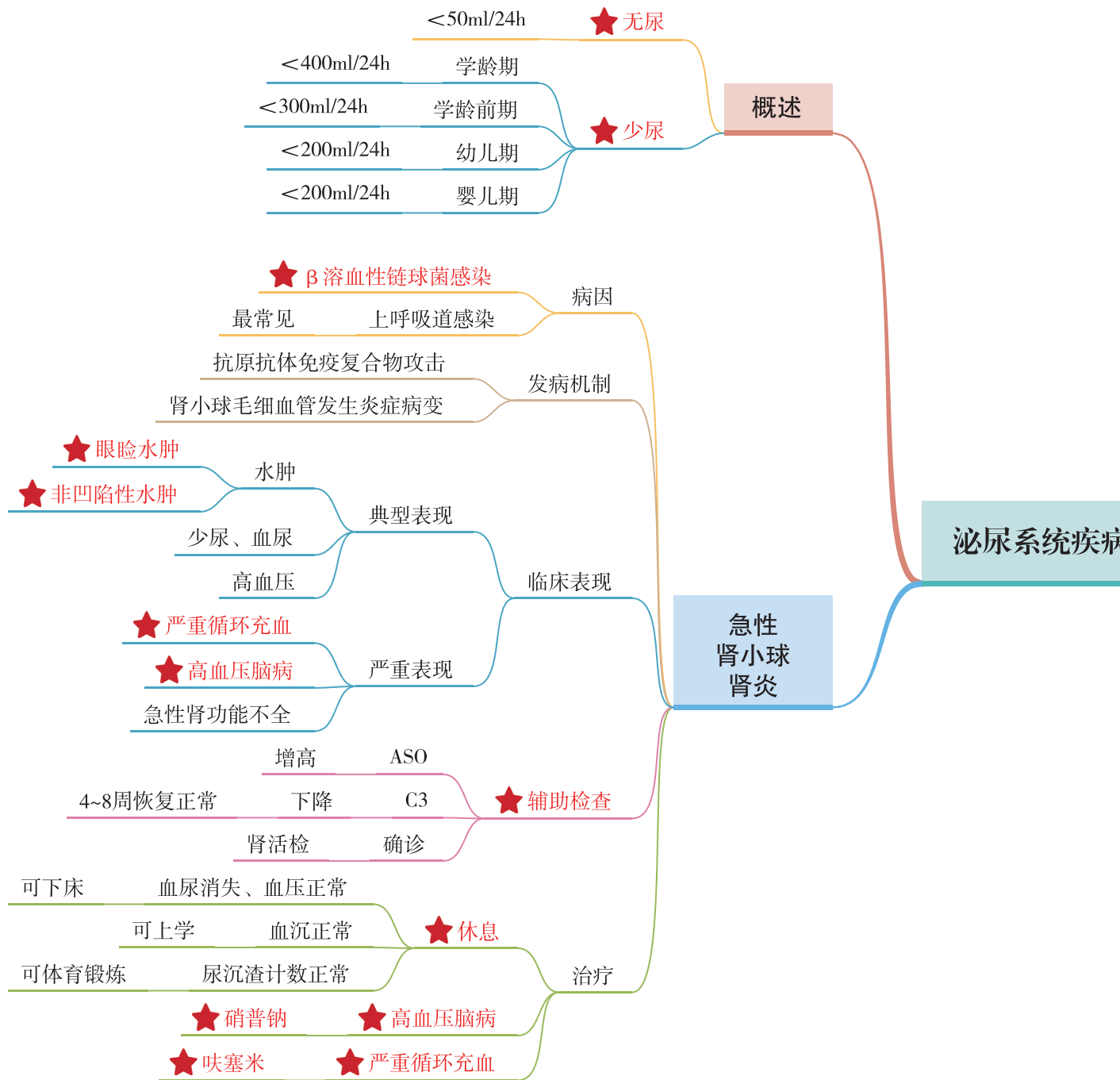
系统疾病



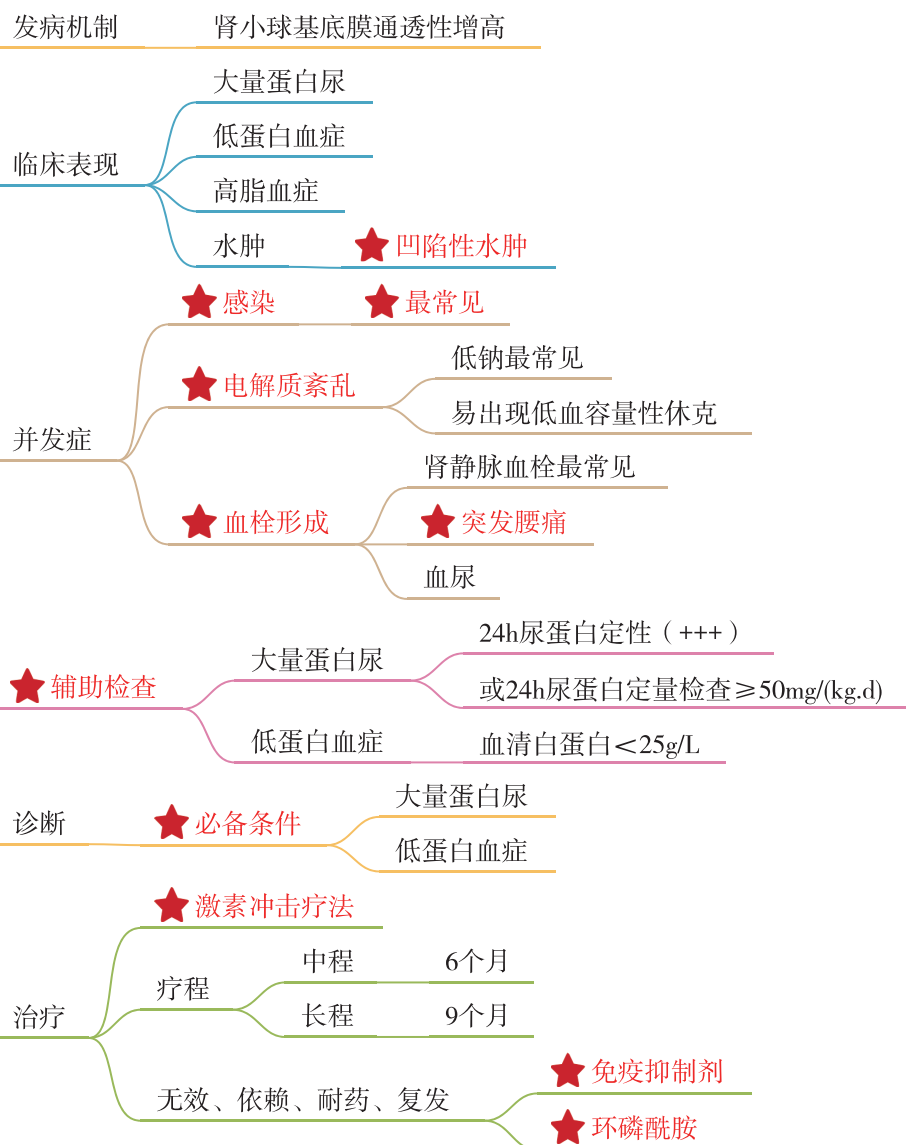


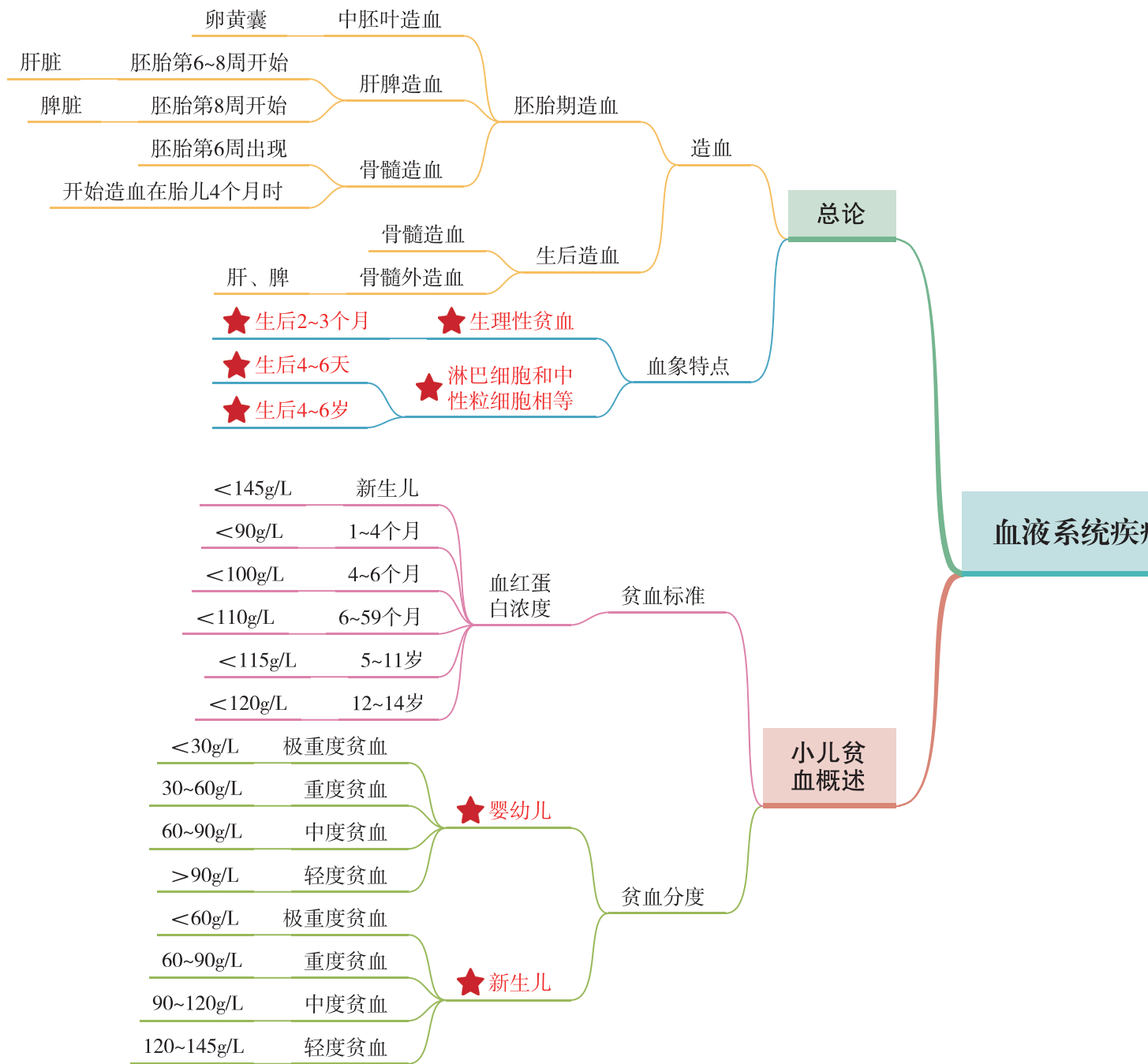
小儿腹泻病





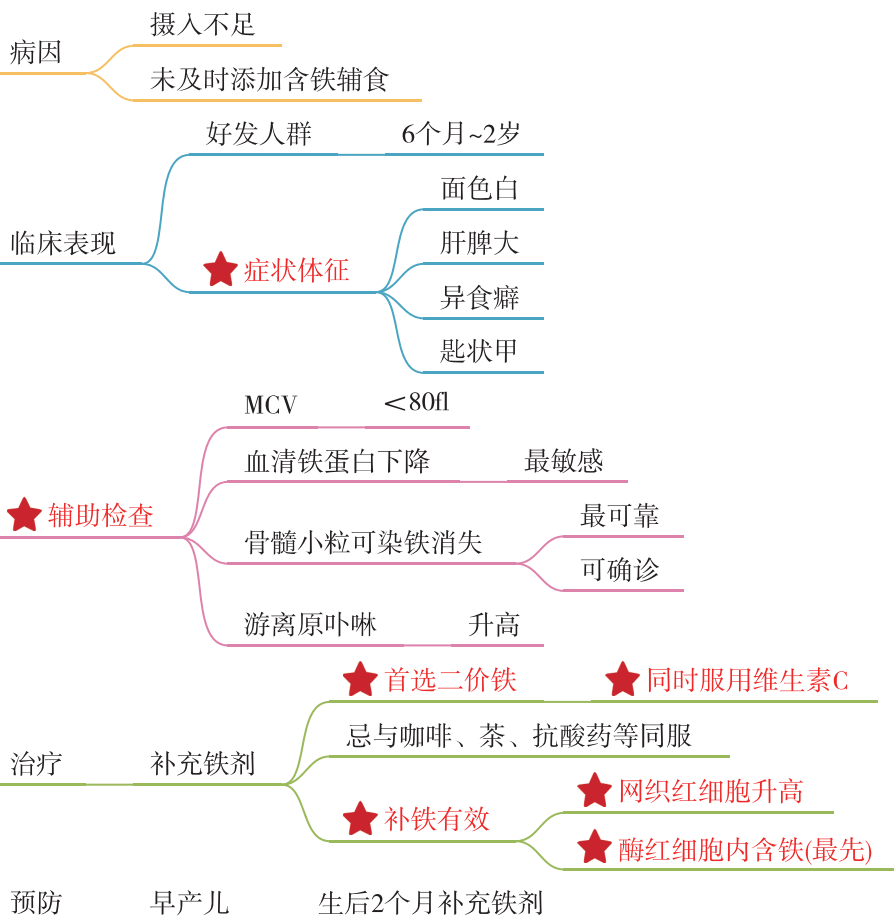
肾病综合征





疾病

缺铁性贫血



巨幼细胞性贫血

